

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(with required supplementary and additional
supplementary information)

JUNE 30, 2019

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October 4, 2019

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education of
Kearsley Community Schools

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Kearsley Community Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Kearsley Community Schools, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

-I-

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the schedules of funding progress and employer contributions for the pension plan, the schedules of funding progress and employer contributions for OPEB, and budgetary comparison information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Kearsley Community Schools' basic financial statements. The combining and individual non-major fund and other schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such combining and individual non-major fund and other schedules and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 4, 2019, on our consideration of the Kearsley Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Kearsley Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Kearsley Community Schools's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Lewis & Knopf, P.C.

LEWIS & KNOPF, P.C.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

As administration of Kearsley Community Schools, we offer readers of the District's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

Financial Highlights

- * The liabilities of the District exceeded its assets at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$40,612,973 (net position).
- * The District's total net position decreased by \$1,056,635. This was primarily the result of increased program revenues and decreased general revenue offset by decreased instruction & instructional support, support services and food service expenses and increased daycare and depreciation expenses.
- * The general fund had an increase in fund balance of \$479,384. At the end of the year, unassigned fund balance for the general fund was \$3,947,514, or 13%, of total general fund expenditures. Total fund balance for the general fund was \$4,696,474, or 16%, of total general fund expenditures.

Using this Annual Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the District financially as a whole. The District-Wide Financial Statements provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. The financial statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities included in the fund financial statements. For governmental activities, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements provide information about the School District's most significant funds - the General Fund and Capital Projects Sinking Fund. All other funds are presented in one column as non-major funds.

Reporting the District as a Whole

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities - One of the most important questions asked about the District's finances is, "Is the District better off or worse off as a result of the year's activities?" The statement of net position and the statement of activities, which appear first in the School District's financial statements, report information about the District as a whole and about its activities in a manner that helps to answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities of the District using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by private-sector corporations. However, the School District's goal is to provide services to our students, not to generate profits as private-sector corporations do. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into consideration regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The statement of net position and the statement of activities present information about the following:

Governmental Activities - All of the District's basic services are considered to be governmental activities, including instruction, support services, community services, food services, and transfers to other local districts. Property taxes, intergovernmental revenues (unrestricted and restricted State Aid), and charges for services finance most of these activities. These two statements report the District's net position and changes therein. The change in net position provides the reader a tool to assist in determining whether the District's financial health is improving or deteriorating. The reader will need to consider other nonfinancial factors such as property tax base, political conditions at the State Capitol, student enrollment growth, birth rates, and facility conditions in arriving at their conclusion regarding the overall health of the District.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 1 - 2 of this report.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Reporting the District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements - The fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the District as a whole. The fund financial statements begin on page 3 and provide detailed information about the most significant funds. The fund statements are formatted to comply with the legal requirements of the Michigan Department of Education's "Accounting Manual." The District's two types of funds: governmental funds and fiduciary funds use different accounting approaches as further discussed in the notes to the financial statements. In the fund financial statements, capital assets purchased by cash are reported as expenditures in the year of acquisition. No asset is reported. The issuance of debt is recorded as a financial resource. The current year's payments of principal and interest on long-term obligations are recorded as expenditures. Future year's debt obligations are not recorded.

Governmental Funds - Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or less financial resources available to spend in the near future to finance the District's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the basic financial statements. The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 3 and 4 of this report.

Fiduciary Funds - The District is the fiduciary for various student group activities. We exclude these activities from the District's other financial statements because the assets cannot be utilized by the District to finance its operations. The District's fiduciary activities are reported in a separate Statement of Fiduciary Net Assets.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statement can be found on page 5 of this report.

Additional Information - The notes to financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to financial statements can be found on pages 7 - 26 of this report.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

SUMMARY OF NET POSITION:

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
<u>NET POSITION SUMMARY</u>		
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Other Assets	\$10,755,785	\$10,257,329
Capital Assets	<u>12,235,730</u>	<u>12,206,686</u>
<u>TOTAL ASSETS</u>	\$22,991,515	\$22,464,015
<u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	<u>21,064,502</u>	<u>12,534,417</u>
<u>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	\$44,056,017	\$34,998,432
<u>LIABILITIES</u>		
Other Liabilities	74,282,123	68,135,720
Long-Term Liabilities	<u>241,417</u>	<u>246,197</u>
Total Liabilities	\$74,523,540	\$68,381,917
<u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	<u>10,145,450</u>	<u>6,172,853</u>
<u>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	\$84,668,990	\$74,554,770
<u>NET POSITION</u>		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	12,235,730	12,206,686
Restricted	1,360,619	1,438,761
Unrestricted	<u>(54,209,322)</u>	<u>(53,201,785)</u>
<u>TOTAL NET POSITION</u>	<u>(\$40,612,973)</u>	<u>(\$39,556,338)</u>

The above analysis focuses on the net position. The change in net position of the School District's governmental activities is discussed below. The net position differs from fund balances and a reconciliation appears on page 3.

The District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets, and capital projects (i.e. land, buildings, vehicles, equipment, and infrastructure), less any related debt used to acquire those assets which are still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

An additional portion of the District's net position, \$1,360,619, represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. In the case of the School District, these amounts are restricted for capital projects.

The results of this year's operations for the School District as a whole are reported in the statement of activities (see table above), which shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2019.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS:

For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, the District wide results of operations were:

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
<u>REVENUES</u>		
<u>Program Revenues</u>		
Charges for Services	\$1,037,489	\$864,432
Operating Grants	<u>9,226,663</u>	<u>8,970,425</u>
Total Program Revenues	\$10,264,152	\$9,834,857
<u>General Revenues:</u>		
Property Taxes	2,417,352	2,419,958
State Sources - Unrestricted	20,752,008	21,165,566
Interdistrict Sources	177,973	183,336
Other General Revenues	<u>341,400</u>	<u>564,703</u>
Total General Revenues	<u>\$23,688,733</u>	<u>\$24,333,563</u>
Total Revenues	\$33,952,885	\$34,168,420
 <u>EXPENSES</u>		
Instruction & Instructional Support	20,261,644	20,401,676
Support Services	11,302,447	11,715,399
Community Services	64,026	63,212
Food Service	1,706,339	1,815,813
Daycare	625,603	476,103
Depreciation	<u>1,049,461</u>	<u>892,539</u>
Total Expenses	<u>\$35,009,520</u>	<u>\$35,364,742</u>
 <u>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</u>	(\$1,056,635)	(\$1,196,322)
 <u>BEGINNING NET POSITION</u>	<u>(39,556,338)</u>	<u>(38,360,016)</u>
 <u>ENDING NET POSITION</u>	<u><u>(\$40,612,973)</u></u>	<u><u>(\$39,556,338)</u></u>

The District's net position decreased by \$1,056,635 during the current fiscal year. The decrease in net position differs from the change in fund balances and a reconciliation appears on page 4.

The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the State and the School District's taxpayers by each of these functions. Since property taxes for operations and unrestricted State aid constitute the vast majority of the School District's operating revenue sources, the Board of Education and Administration must annually evaluate the needs of the School District and balance those needs with State-prescribed available unrestricted resources.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

General Fund Budgeting and Operating Highlights

The School District's budgets are prepared according to Michigan law. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the School District amended the budget of the General Fund two times. State law requires the budget be amended to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriation. A schedule showing the School District's general fund original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in required supplemental information of these financial statements.

The general fund actual revenue and other financing sources was \$30,493,714. That amount is less than the final budget estimate of \$30,800,221. The variance was \$306,507 or 1%.

The actual expenditures and other financing uses of the general fund were \$30,014,330, which is less than the final budget estimate of \$30,936,222. The variance was \$921,892, or 3%. The variance was due primarily to employee salary and benefit adjustments to various state and federal grants which cross multiple reporting periods.

The general fund had total revenues of \$30,493,714 and total expenditures of \$30,014,330, with a net increase in fund balance of \$479,384 and an ending fund balance of \$4,696,474.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

A. Capital Assets

The District's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2019 amounted to \$12,235,730 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets included land, land improvements, machinery and equipment, and licensed vehicles. Capital assets at fiscal year-end included the following:

	Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation)	
	2019	2018
Construction in Progress	\$20,713	\$0
Buildings and Improvements	9,751,540	9,315,515
Land Improvements	1,153,271	1,312,640
Equipment and Furniture	626,534	762,837
Vehicles and Buses	683,672	815,694
<u>Total capital assets, net</u>	\$12,235,730	\$12,206,686

Additional information on the District's capital assets can be found in Note 4.

B. Debt

At the end of the current fiscal year, the District had total long-term debt outstanding of \$241,417. Long-term debt at fiscal year-end included the following:

	Long-Term Debt	
	2019	2018
Compensated Absences	\$241,417	\$246,197

Additional information on the District's long-term debt can be found in Note 6.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

The following factors will affect the District in the future and were considered in preparing the District's budget for the 2019-2020 fiscal year:

* Foundation Allowance

The Board of Education and Administration agreed to an estimate of a foundation allowance of \$8,051 per pupil for the 2019-2020 fiscal year, a \$180 per pupil increase from 2018-2019, based on information received from various educational organizations such as Michigan School Business Officials, Michigan Association of School Administrators, and the Michigan Association of School Boards as well as discussions with local state representatives. The political debate regarding the funding of public education and the current economic climate in the State of Michigan will all affect this estimate before the final foundation allowance is known.

* Retirement Rate

The continuing cost of health insurance to current and potential retirees continues to drive the rate increase the Michigan School Employees Retirement System recommends to the legislature for approval. In 2019-2020, the rate is anticipated to increase to 27.5% from 26.18% effective October 1, 2019. Additionally, the District will be required to pay 12.41%, for all wages earned October 1, 2019 and later, for the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL).

* The Kearsley Community Schools' 2019-2020 adopted budget is as follows:

<u>REVENUE</u>	\$29,757,037
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	<u>30,416,294</u>
<u>NET (UNDER) BUDGET</u>	<u><u>(\$659,257)</u></u>

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens and taxpayers with a general overview of the District's finances. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Business Office, Kearsley Community Schools.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2019

	Governmental Activities
<u>ASSETS</u>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$5,148,395
Receivables:	
Accounts Receivable	13,684
Due from Other Governmental Units	5,470,211
Inventory	16,341
Prepaid Expenditures	107,154
Non-Depreciable - Construction in Progress	20,713
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	12,215,017
Total Assets	\$22,991,515
 <u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	
Related to Pensions	18,255,701
Related to Postemployment Benefits	2,808,801
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$21,064,502
 <u>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	
	\$44,056,017
 <u>LIABILITIES</u>	
Accounts Payable	706,899
State Aid Note Payable	252,340
Due to Other Governmental Units	372,477
Salaries Payable	1,721,271
Accrued Expenditures	574,709
Unearned Revenue	126,452
Non-Current Liabilities, Due in More than One Year	241,417
Net Pension Liability	55,797,037
Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability	14,730,938
Total Liabilities	\$74,523,540
 <u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	
Related to State Aid Funding for Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits	2,047,704
Related to Pensions	4,783,598
Related to Other Postemployment Benefits	3,314,148
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$10,145,450
 <u>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	
	\$84,668,990
 <u>NET POSITION</u>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	12,235,730
Restricted	1,360,619
Unrestricted	(54,209,322)
 <u>TOTAL NET POSITION</u>	 (\$40,612,973)

See notes to the financial statements.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

<u>FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>		<u>Governmental</u>
		<u>Charges For</u>	<u>Program</u>	<u>Activities</u>
		<u>Services</u>	<u>Specific</u>	<u>Net (Expense)</u>
			<u>Operating</u>	<u>Revenue and</u>
			<u>Grants and</u>	<u>Change in</u>
			<u>Contributions</u>	<u>Net Position</u>
Governmental Activities:				
Instruction	\$20,261,644	\$35,745	\$7,480,691	(\$12,745,208)
Support Services	11,302,447	147,756	160,866	(10,993,825)
Community Services	64,026	4,882	0	(59,144)
Food Service	1,706,339	200,136	1,585,106	78,903
Daycare	625,603	648,970	0	23,367
Depreciation - Unallocated	1,049,461	0	0	(1,049,461)
<u>Total Governmental Activities</u>	<u>\$35,009,520</u>	<u>\$1,037,489</u>	<u>\$9,226,663</u>	<u>(\$24,745,368)</u>
General Revenues:				
Taxes:				
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes				1,436,982
Property Taxes, Levied for Capital Projects				980,370
State Source - Unrestricted				20,752,008
Interdistrict Sources				177,973
Investment Earnings				930
Other				340,470
Total General Revenues				<u>\$23,688,733</u>
Change in Net Position				<u>(\$1,056,635)</u>
Net Position - Beginning of Year				<u>(39,556,338)</u>
<u>Net Position - End of Year</u>				<u>(\$40,612,973)</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2019

	General Fund	Capital Projects Sinking Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$2,937,131	\$1,363,042	\$848,222	\$5,148,395
Receivables:				
Accounts Receivable	4,561	0	9,123	13,684
Due From Other Governmental Units	5,396,970	0	73,241	5,470,211
Inventory	0	0	16,341	16,341
Prepaid Expenditures	42,154	0	65,000	107,154
<u>TOTAL ASSETS</u>	<u>\$8,380,816</u>	<u>\$1,363,042</u>	<u>\$1,011,927</u>	<u>\$10,755,785</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>				
Accounts Payable	\$665,347	\$2,423	\$39,129	\$706,899
State Aid Note Payable	252,340	0	0	252,340
Due to Other Governmental Units	371,372	0	1,105	372,477
Salaries Payable	1,712,073	0	9,198	1,721,271
Accrued Expenditures	571,605	0	3,104	574,709
Unearned Revenue	111,605	0	14,847	126,452
Total Liabilities	<u>\$3,684,342</u>	<u>\$2,423</u>	<u>\$67,383</u>	<u>\$3,754,148</u>
<u>FUND BALANCES</u>				
Non-Spendable				
Inventory	0	0	16,341	16,341
Prepaid Expenditures	42,154	0	65,000	107,154
Restricted				
Capital Projects	0	1,360,619	0	1,360,619
Food Service	0	0	772,740	772,740
Assigned				
Daycare	0	0	90,463	90,463
Subsequent Year Expenditures	659,257	0	0	659,257
Committed	47,549	0	0	47,549
Unassigned	3,947,514	0	0	3,947,514
Total Fund Balances	<u>\$4,696,474</u>	<u>\$1,360,619</u>	<u>\$944,544</u>	<u>\$7,001,637</u>
<u>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</u>	<u>\$8,380,816</u>	<u>\$1,363,042</u>	<u>\$1,011,927</u>	<u>\$10,755,785</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES TO
NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
JUNE 30, 2019

Total Governmental Fund Balances:		\$7,001,637
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Related to Pensions		18,255,701
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Related to Postemployment Benefits		2,808,801
Deferred Inflows Related to State Aid Funding for Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits		(2,047,704)
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Related to Pensions		(4,783,598)
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Related to Other Postemployment Benefits		(3,314,148)
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resource and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		
Capital Assets	\$35,415,295	
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(23,200,278)	
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation		12,215,017
Construction in Progress		20,713
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:		
Compensated Absences Payable		(241,417)
Net Pension Liability		(55,797,037)
Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability		(14,730,938)
<u>TOTAL NET POSITION -</u>		
<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>		<u>(\$40,612,973)</u>

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	General Fund	Capital Projects Sinking Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<u>REVENUES</u>				
Local Sources	\$1,937,714	\$980,370	\$954,592	\$3,872,676
State Sources	26,516,278	14,103	82,878	26,613,259
Federal Sources	1,716,421	0	1,502,228	3,218,649
Interdistrict Sources	237,451	0	0	237,451
Total Revenues	<u>\$30,407,864</u>	<u>\$994,473</u>	<u>\$2,539,698</u>	<u>\$33,942,035</u>
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>				
Instruction	19,075,694	0	0	19,075,694
Student Services	2,061,945	0	0	2,061,945
Instructional Support	1,341,648	0	0	1,341,648
General Administration	425,045	0	0	425,045
School Administration	1,876,182	0	0	1,876,182
Business Administration	205,188	0	0	205,188
Operation & Maintenance of Plant	2,757,221	0	0	2,757,221
Transportation	932,870	0	0	932,870
Other Support Services - Central	685,807	0	0	685,807
Other Support Services	546,351	0	0	546,351
Community Services	45,240	0	0	45,240
Food Service	0	0	1,668,421	1,668,421
Daycare	0	0	625,603	625,603
Capital Outlay	0	1,072,615	0	1,072,615
Total Expenditures	<u>\$29,953,191</u>	<u>\$1,072,615</u>	<u>\$2,294,024</u>	<u>\$33,319,830</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	\$454,673	(\$78,142)	\$245,674	\$622,205
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u>				
Other Transaction	10,850	0	0	10,850
Transfers In	75,000	0	61,139	136,139
Transfers Out	(61,139)	0	(75,000)	(136,139)
Total Other Financings Sources (Uses)	<u>\$24,711</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>(\$13,861)</u>	<u>\$10,850</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$479,384	(\$78,142)	\$231,813	\$633,055
<u>FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR</u>	<u>4,217,090</u>	<u>1,438,761</u>	<u>712,731</u>	<u>6,368,582</u>
<u>FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR</u>	<u>\$4,696,474</u>	<u>\$1,360,619</u>	<u>\$944,544</u>	<u>\$7,001,637</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds	\$633,055
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.

Capital Outlay	1,057,792	
Construction in Progress	20,713	
Depreciation Expense	<u>(1,049,461)</u>	
Total		29,044

Change in compensated absences	4,780
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Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental Funds.

State Aid Funding for Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits	226,683
Pension Related Items	(2,464,622)
OPEB Related Items	<u>514,425</u>

<u>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>	<u>(\$1,056,635)</u>
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KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUND - AGENCY FUND
JUNE 30, 2019

	<u>Trust & Agency</u>	<u>Private Purpose Trusts</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$229,136	\$1,675	\$230,811
Investments	0	74,323	74,323
<u>TOTAL ASSETS</u>	<u>\$229,136</u>	<u>\$75,998</u>	<u>\$305,134</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>			
Due to Student Groups	229,136	0	229,136
<u>NET POSITION - RESTRICTED FOR TRUST ACTIVITIES</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$75,998</u>	<u>\$75,998</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	<u>Private Purpose Trusts</u>
<u>REVENUE</u>	
Investment Income	\$4,509
Unrealized Gain on Investments	<u>(1,420)</u>
Total Revenue	\$3,089
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	
Scholarship Awards	6,000
Other Expenditures	<u>1,112</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>\$7,112</u>
<u>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</u>	(\$4,023)
<u>NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR</u>	<u>80,021</u>
<u>NET POSITION - END OF YEAR</u>	<u>\$75,998</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A) DESCRIPTION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the District. All fiduciary activities are reported only in the fund financial statements. Governmental activities normally are supported by taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions.

B) REPORTING ENTITY

The District is governed by an elected seven-member Board of Education. The accompanying basic financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the GASB for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are part of the District's reporting entity and which organizations are legally separate component units of the District. Based on application of the criteria, the District does not contain component units.

The District receives funding from local, state, federal and interdistrict government sources and must comply with the accompanying requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" body that has separate legal standing and is fiscally independent of the governmental entities. As such, the Board of Education has decision-making authority, the authority to levy taxes, and determine its budget, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

C) GOVERNMENT-WIDE FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenue, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All of the School District's government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenue. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenue includes (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments, and other items not properly included among program revenue are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

D) MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to the financial statements is determined by its measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D) MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION (Continued)

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses. Such estimates are primarily related to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

Government-wide Financial Statements - The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants, categorical aid, and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

When an expense is incurred for the purpose for which both restricted and unrestricted net position or fund balance are available, the School District's policy is to first apply restricted resources. When an expense is incurred for purposes which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used, it is the School District's policy to spend funds in this order: committed, assigned, and unassigned.

Amounts reported as program revenue include (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided and (2) operating grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes and unrestricted state aid.

Fund Financial Statements - Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. Revenue not meeting this definition is classified as a deferred inflow of resources. For this purpose, the School District considers revenue to be available if it is collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, unrestricted state aid, intergovernmental grants, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the School District.

Fiduciary fund statements are also reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D) MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION (Continued)

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - The General Fund is the School District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the School District, except those required to be accounted for and reported in another fund.

Capital Projects Sinking Funds - The Capital Projects Sinking Funds records capital project activities funded with Sinking Fund millage. For this fund, the school district has complied with the applicable provision of §1212 of the Revised School Code.

The School District reports the following fund types:

Special Revenue Funds - Special revenue funds are used to segregate, for administrative purposes, the transactions of the School District's food service and day care operations from General Fund revenue and expenditure accounts. The School District maintains full control of these funds. Any deficits generated by these activities are the responsibility of the General Fund. The main sources of revenue for these funds are daycare tuition, food sales to pupils, free/reduced breakfast and lunch reimbursement from federal funds and funds received from the State.

Student Activities Agency Fund - The School District maintains an Agency Fund to record the transactions of student groups for school and school-related purposes. The funds are segregated and held in trust for the students.

Private Purpose Trust Fund – accounts for amounts entrusted to the District for scholarship awards and similar trust activities.

During the course of operations the District has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds. While these balances are reported in the fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In the fund financial statements these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in the fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

E) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS/INVESTMENTS

Cash and cash equivalents include amounts in demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Certain investments are valued at fair value as determined by quoted market prices, or by estimated fair values when quoted market prices are not available. The standards also provide that certain investments are valued at cost (or amortized cost) when they are of a short-term duration, the rate of return is fixed, and the district intends to hold the investment until maturity.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS/INVESTMENTS (Continued)

State statutes authorize the District to invest in bonds and other direct and certain indirect obligations of the U.S. Treasury, certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank, savings and loan association, or credit union, which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or National Credit Union Administration, respectively; in commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by no less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase. The District is also authorized to invest in U.S. Government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances of U.S. banks, and mutual funds composed of investments as outlined above.

F) INVENTORIES AND PREPAID COSTS

Inventories are valued at cost, on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventories of governmental funds, including commodities received from the United States Department of Agriculture, are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid costs in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

G) CAPITAL ASSETS

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) using a \$5,000 capitalization threshold and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an assets life are not. Interest incurred during the construction of capital assets is also capitalized.

All reported capital assets are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u> <u>Estimated Lives</u>
Buildings and Improvements	20 – 50 years
Land Improvements	15 – 20 years
Furniture and Equipment	5 – 10 years
Vehicles and Buses	5 years

H) INTERFUND BALANCES

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as “interfund receivables/payables.” These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of net position.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

I) UNEARNED REVENUE

The District reports unearned revenue on its governmental funds balance sheet. Unearned revenues arise when potential revenue does not meet both the “measurable” and “available” criteria for recognition in the current period. Unearned revenues also arise when the District receives resources before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the government has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the combined balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

J) COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The liability for compensated absences reported in the government-wide statements consists of earned but unused accumulated vacation, sick leave, and severance benefits. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds as it comes due for payment. The liability has been calculated using the vesting method, in which leave amounts are included both for employees who are currently eligible to receive termination payments and for other employees who are expected to become eligible in the future to receive such payments upon termination.

For each category for compensated absences there is a cap on the amount of sick pay allowed to be paid out. The cap for payout rates and maximum days is as follows:

<u>Group</u>	<u>Pay Rate/Day</u>	<u>Maximum Days</u>	
		<u>Allowed</u>	
Teachers	\$50.25	For First 100	\$20.10 per day over 100 days
CMFT Unit	\$21.00	100	
Secretaries & Clerks	\$25.00	100	

K) LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period.

The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

L) DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred Outflows

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has two items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are the pension and other postemployment benefits related items reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred outflow is recognized for pension and other postemployment benefit related items. These amounts are expensed in the plan year in which they apply.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

L) DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES (Continued)

Deferred Inflows

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has three items that qualifies for reporting in this category. The first is restricted state aid funding deferred to offset deferred outflows related to section 147c pension and other postemployment benefit contributions subsequent to the measurement period. The second and third items are future resources yet to be recognized in relation to the pension and other postemployment benefit actuarial calculation. These future resources arise from differences in the estimates used by the actuary to calculate the pension and other postemployment benefit liability and the actual results. The amounts are amortized over a period determined by the actuary.

M) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

For purposes of measuring the net pension and other postemployment benefit liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and other postemployment benefits, and pension and other postemployment benefits expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public Employees Retirement System (MPERS) and additions to/deductions from MPERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

N) FUND BALANCE

Fund balances for each of the District's governmental funds are displayed in the following classifications depicting the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- * Nonspendable fund balance - amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in a spendable form (such as inventories and prepaid amounts) or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- * Restricted fund balance - amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constraints imposed by external providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), or imposed by constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The District's Capital Projects Fund, Food Service Fund balances are considered restricted.
- * Committed fund balance – amounts that have been formally set aside by specific purposes. Commitments are made and can be rescinded only via resolution of the Board of Education.
- * Assigned fund balance - amounts the District intends to use for specific purposes that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. The intent is expressed by the Board of Education.
- * Unassigned fund balance - amounts that are available for any purpose; these amounts can be reported only in the District's General Fund.

The District would typically use restricted fund balance first, followed by committed resources, and then assigned resources as appropriate opportunities arise, but reserve the right to selectively spend unassigned resources first to defer the use of these classified funds.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

O) NET POSITION

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net position invested in capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

P) REVENUE

The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation allowance funding approach, which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per student based on a statewide formula. The foundation allowance is funded from a combination of state and local sources. The School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan primarily govern revenues from state sources. The state portion of the foundation is provided from the state's School Aid Fund and is recognized as revenue in accordance with state law.

Property taxes levied by the District are collected by various municipalities and periodically remitted to the District. The District levies its property taxes on December 1 and various municipalities collect its property taxes and remit them to the District through February. The delinquent real property taxes of the District are purchased by the County, and delinquent personal property taxes continue to be collected by the municipalities and recorded as revenue as they are collected. The county sells tax notes, the proceeds of which have been used to pay the District for these delinquent real property taxes. These delinquent real property taxes have been recorded as revenue in the current year.

Q) USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

R) MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL ACCOUNTING MANUAL

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on a basis substantially consistent with the Michigan Public School Accounting Manual (Bulletin 1022), which outlines the accounting procedures and policies for school districts required by the Michigan State Board of Education.

S) BUDGETARY INFORMATION

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the general fund and special revenue fund. The capital projects fund is appropriated on a project-length basis. Other funds do not have appropriated budgets.

Appropriations in all budgeted funds lapse at the end of the fiscal year even if they have related encumbrances. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed (executor) contracts for goods or services (i.e., purchase orders, contracts, and commitments). The District does not utilize encumbrance accounting.

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. The Superintendent submits to the School Board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing on July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. The level of control for the budgets is at the functional level as set forth and presented as required supplementary information.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

S) BUDGETARY INFORMATION (Continued)

2. Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
3. Prior to July 1, the budget is legally adopted by School Board resolution pursuant to the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (1968 PA 2). The Act requires that the budget be amended prior to the end of the fiscal year when necessary to adjust appropriations if it appears that revenues and other financing sources will be less than anticipated or so that expenditures will not be in excess of original estimates. Expenditures shall not be made or incurred, unless authorized in the budget, in excess of the amount appropriated. Violations, if any, in the general fund are noted in the required supplementary information section.
4. Transfers may be made for budgeted amounts between major expenditure functions within any fund; however, these transfers and any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the School Board.
5. The budget was amended during the year with supplemental appropriations, the last one approved prior to year end June 30, 2019. The District does not consider these amendments to be significant.

2) DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Interest rate risk. In accordance with its investment policy, the District will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and, investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the District's cash requirements.

Concentration of credit risk. The District will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the District's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

Custodial credit risk – deposits. In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2019, \$5,512,504 of the District's bank balance of \$6,012,504 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

Custodial credit risk – investments. For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

The District will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities allowed by law; and pre-qualifying the financial institutions, broker/dealers, intermediaries and advisors with which the District will do business.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2) DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

At year end, the maturities of investment and the credit quality ratings of debt securities, (other than the U.S. government) are as follows:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Weighted Average Maturity</u>	<u>Rating</u>	<u>%</u>
Open-End Mutual Funds	\$ 74,323	N/A	N/A	100.00%

Foreign currency risk. The District is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

Fair value measurement. The District is required to disclose amounts within a framework established for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.
- Level 2: Prices determined using other significant observable inputs. Observable inputs are inputs that other market participants may use in pricing a security. These may include prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk and others.
- Level 3: Prices determined using significant unobservable inputs. In situations where quoted prices or observable inputs are unavailable or deemed less relevant, unobservable inputs may be used. Unobservable inputs reflect the District's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing an investment and would be based on the best information available.

The District's fair value measurements as of June 30, 2019 consisted of open-end mutual funds of \$74,323, valued using quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs).

The above amounts are reported in the financial statements as follows:

Cash Agency Fund	\$ 229,136
Cash Private Purpose Trust	1,675
Cash – District Wide	5,148,395
Investments – Private Purpose Trust	<u>74,323</u>
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$ 5,453,529</u>

The District's deposits and investments as of June 30, 2019 consisted of the following:

Checking/Savings Accounts – Including Fiduciary Funds of \$230,811	\$ 5,379,206
Investments – Fiduciary Funds	<u>74,323</u>
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$ 5,453,529</u>

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

3) RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2019, consist of taxes, accounts (fees), intergovernmental grants and interest. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current year guarantee of federal funds.

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables (due from other governmental units) follows:

<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>
State Aid	\$ 4,719,722
Federal Grants	486,936
Other Grant Programs & Fees	263,553
<u>TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>	<u>\$ 5,470,211</u>

4) CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, was as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>Beginning</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>Ending</u>
<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>				
Construction in Progress	\$0	\$20,713	\$0	\$20,713
Buildings and Improvements	25,788,067	1,051,901	0	26,839,968
Land Improvements	3,258,892	0	0	3,258,892
Equipment and Furniture	2,679,334	0	0	2,679,334
Vehicles and Buses	2,715,742	5,891	84,532	2,637,101
Totals at Historical Cost	<u>\$34,442,035</u>	<u>\$1,057,792</u>	<u>\$84,532</u>	<u>\$35,415,295</u>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation				
Buildings and Improvements	(16,472,552)	(615,876)	0	(17,088,428)
Land Improvements	(1,946,252)	(159,369)	0	(2,105,621)
Equipment and Furniture	(1,916,497)	(136,303)	0	(2,052,800)
Vehicles	(1,900,048)	(137,913)	(84,532)	(1,953,429)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(\$22,235,349)</u>	<u>(\$1,049,461)</u>	<u>(\$84,532)</u>	<u>(\$23,200,278)</u>
<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>				
<u>CAPITAL ASSETS - NET</u>	<u>\$12,206,686</u>	<u>\$29,044</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$12,235,730</u>

Depreciation expense was unallocated on the Statement of Activities as the District considers all fixed assets to have mixed use.

5) SHORT-TERM DEBT

In August, 2018, the District borrowed \$1,750,000 at 1.75% on a state aid anticipation note. The note proceeds were used to meet cash flow needs for the 2018-2019 fiscal year. The note is secured by the full faith and credit of the District as well as pledged state aid. In an event of a default on the note, the state may impose a penalty interest rate and at the state's discretion, accelerate the repayment terms. Activity for the year ended June 30, 2019 is as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>Beginning</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>Ending</u>
State Aid Note	\$320,610	\$1,750,000	\$1,818,270	\$252,340

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

6) GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT

The following is a summary of long-term obligations for the District for the year ended June 30, 2019:

<u>Governmental Activities:</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>Beginning</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>Ending</u>	<u>Amount Due</u> <u>in One Year</u>
Compensated Absences	\$246,197	\$0	\$4,780	\$241,417	N/A

7) LEASES

A) Copier Leases

In April 2017, the District entered into an operating lease with Ricoh for copiers. The lease is for 60 months and requires monthly payments of \$4,573.

B) The District entered into a new operating lease with Pitney Bowes for a postage machine in May 2017. The lease is for 60 months and requires monthly payments of \$242.

Future minimum payments are as follows:

<u>JUNE 30</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>
2020	\$ 57,780
2021	57,780
2022	47,908
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$ 163,468</u>

8) INTERFUND TRANSFERS

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2019, consisted of the following:

TRANSFERS FROM			
TRANSFERS TO	<u>General</u>	<u>Food</u>	
	<u>Fund</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund	\$0	\$75,000	\$75,000
Food Service Fund	42,463	0	42,463
Daycare Fund	18,676	0	18,676
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$61,139</u>	<u>\$75,000</u>	<u>\$136,139</u>

Transfers are made to use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

9) TAX ABATEMENTS

The District receives reduced property tax revenues as a result of Industrial Facilities Tax exemptions granted by cities and townships. Industrial facility exemptions are intended to promote construction of new industrial facilities, or to rehabilitate historical facilities.

The taxes abated for the general fund operating millage is considered by the State of Michigan when determining the District's section 22 funding of the State School Aid Act.

There are no significant abatements made by the District.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10) RESTRICTED NET POSITION

Restricted net position consists of the following:

Sinking Capital Projects	<u><u>\$1,360,619</u></u>
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11) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (System or MPSERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. The board consists of twelve members - eleven appointed by the Governor and the State Superintendent of Instruction, who serves as an ex-officio member.

The System's pension plan was established by the State to provide retirement, survivor and disability benefits to public school employees. In addition, the System's health plan provides all retirees with the option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act (1980 PA 300 as amended).

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State Treasurer serves as the investment officer and custodian for the System.

The System's financial statements are available on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Benefits Provided - Overall

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Depending on the plan option selected, member retirement benefits are determined by final average compensation, years of service, and a pension factor ranging from 1.25 percent to 1.50 percent. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

A DB plan member who leaves Michigan public school employment may request a refund of his or her member contributions to the retirement system account if applicable. A refund cancels a former member's rights to future benefits. However, returning members who previously received a refund of their contributions may reinstate their service through repayment of the refund upon satisfaction of certain requirements.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

11) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree healthcare recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP Graded plan members) the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008 (MIP-Plus plan members) have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date. Dependents are eligible for healthcare coverage if they meet the dependency requirements set forth in Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended.

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's transition date, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above, or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions were deposited into their 401(k) account.

Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2017 valuation will be amortized over a 20-year period for the 2017 fiscal year.

Employer OPEB contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2016 valuation will be amortized over a 19-year period for the 2017 fiscal year.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

11) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

The schedule below summarizes pension contribution rates in effect for fiscal year ended September 30, 2018.

<u>Benefit Structure</u>	<u>Member</u>	<u>Employer</u>
Basic	0.0 – 4.0%	17.89%
Member Investment Plan	3.0 – 7.0%	17.89%
Pension Plus	3.0 – 6.4%	16.61%
Pension Plus 2	6.2%	19.74%
Defined Contribution	0.0%	13.54%

The schedule below summarizes OPEB contribution rates in effect for fiscal year ended September 30, 2018.

<u>Benefit Structure</u>	<u>Member</u>	<u>Employer</u>
Premium Subsidy	3.0%	6.44%
Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF)	0.00%	6.13%

The District's pension contributions for the year ended June 30, 2019 were equal to the required contribution total. Pension contributions were approximately \$4,854,000, with \$4,782,000 specifically for the Defined Benefit Plan.

The District's OPEB contributions for the year ended June 30, 2019 were equal to the required contribution total. OPEB benefits were approximately \$1,376,000, with \$1,305,000 specifically for the Defined Benefit Plan.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

Pension Liabilities

At June 30, 2019, *the District* reported a liability of \$55,797,037 for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2018, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 2018. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required pension contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of pension contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2018, the District's proportion was 0.18560774 percent, which was *increase* of 0.000723 percent from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2017.

<u>MPSERS (Plan) Non-University Employers</u>	<u>September 30, 2018</u>	<u>September 30, 2017</u>
Total Pension Liability	\$79,863,694,444	\$72,407,218,688
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	49,801,889,205	46,492,967,573
Net Pension Liability	\$30,061,805,239	\$25,914,251,115
Proportionate Share	0.18560774%	0.18488458%
Net Pension Liability for the District	55,797,037	47,911,454

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended September 30, 2018, the District recognized pension expense of \$7,307,214.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

11) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

At June 30, 2019, the Reporting Unit reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred (Inflows) of Resources</u>
Differences Between Actual and Expected Experience	\$258,909	(\$405,467)
Changes of Assumptions	12,922,548	0
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	0	(3,815,099)
Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	565,882	(563,032)
Employer Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	<u>4,508,362</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$18,255,701</u>	<u>(\$4,783,598)</u>

Contributions subsequent to the measurement date reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2020. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ending Sept. 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2019	\$3,795,756
2020	2,524,512
2021	1,873,532
2022	769,941

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

OPEB Liabilities

At June 30, 2019, the District reported a liability of \$14,730,938 for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of September 30, 2018, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 2017. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required OPEB contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of OPEB contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2018, the District's proportion was 0.18531925 percent, which was an increase of .0008511 percent from its proportion measured as of October 1, 2017.

<u>MPSERS (Plan) Non-University Employers</u>	<u>September 30, 2018</u>	<u>September 30, 2017</u>
Total Other Postemployment Benefits Liability	\$13,932,170,264	\$13,920,945,991
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	<u>5,983,218,473</u>	<u>5,065,474,948</u>
Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability	\$7,948,951,791	\$8,855,471,043
Proportionate Share	0.18531925%	0.1844681%
Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability for the District	14,730,938	16,335,519

For the year ending September 30, 2018, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$731,644.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

11) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

At June 30, 2019, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred (Inflows) of Resources</u>
Differences Between Actual and Expected Experience	\$0	(\$2,741,806)
Changes of Assumptions	1,560,014	0
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on OPEB Plan Investments	0	(566,145)
Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	64,021	(6,197)
Employer Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	<u>1,184,766</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$2,808,801</u>	<u>(\$3,314,148)</u>

Contributions subsequent to the measurement date reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ending Sept. 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2019	(\$419,103)
2020	(419,103)
2021	(419,103)
2022	(303,562)
2023	(129,242)

Actuarial Assumptions

Valuation Date:	September 30, 2017
Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry Age, Normal
Wage Inflation Rate:	2.75%
Investment Rate of Return:	
- MIP and Basic Plans:	7.05%
- Pension Plus Plan:	7.00%
- Pension Plus 2 Plan:	6.00%
- OPEB	7.15%
Projected Salary Increases:	2.75 - 11.55%, including wage inflation at 2.75%
Cost-of-Living Pension Adjustments:	3% Annual Non-Compounded for MIP Members
Healthcare Cost Trend Rate:	7.5% Year 1 graded to 3.0% Year 12

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

11) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Mortality:	RP-2014 Male and Female Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables, scaled by 82% for males and 78% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.
- Retirees	
- Active Members:	P-2014 Male and Female Employee Annuitant Mortality Tables, scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.
Other Assumptions OPEB	
- Opt-Out Assumption	21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt out of the retiree health plan.
- Survivor Coverage	80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees are assumed to have coverages continuing after the retiree's death
- Coverage Election at Retirement	75% of male and 60% of female future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for 1 or more dependents.

Notes:

- * *Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the period 2012 through 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension valuations beginning with the September 30, 2017 valuation. The total pension liability as of September 30, 2018, is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2017, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study.*
- * *Recognition period for liabilities is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees in years: [4.5304 for non-university employers]*
- * *Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the period 2012 through 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual OPEB valuations beginning with the September 30, 2017 valuation. The total OPEB liability as of September 30, 2018, is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2017, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study.*
- * *Recognition period for liabilities is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees in years: [5.6018 for non-university employers].*
- * *Recognition period for assets in years: 5.0000*
- * *Full actuarial assumptions are available in the 2018 MPSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report found on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.*

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

11) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Long-Term Expected Return on Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2018, are summarized in the following table:

Investment Category	Target Allocation*	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Domestic Equity Pools	28.0%	5.7%
Private Equity Pools	18.0%	9.72
International Equity	16.0%	7.2%
Fixed Income Pools	10.5%	0.5%
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0%	3.9%
Absolute Return Pools	15.5%	5.0%
Short Term Investment Pools	2.0%	0%
Total	100.0%	

* Long term rates of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.3% inflation.

Rate of Return

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2018, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investment, net of pension plan investment expense, was 13.24% and 10.75% for OPEB. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Discount Rate - Pension

A discount rate of 7.05% was used to measure the total pension liability (7.0% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.0% for the Pension Plus 2 plan provided through non-university employers only). This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.05% (7.0% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.0% for the Pension Plus 2 plan). The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Discount Rate - OPEB

A discount rate of 7.15% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 7.15%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

11) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN AND POST RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.05% (7.0% for the Hybrid Plan), as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher:

	Pension		
	Current Single		
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
	6.05%/6.0%/5.0%	7.05%/7.0%/6.0%	8.05% /8.0%/7.0%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$73,257,201	\$55,797,037	\$41,290,480

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.15%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Other Postemployment Benefit		
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
	(6.15%)	(7.15%)	(8.15%)
District's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability	\$17,684,191	\$14,730,938	\$12,246,891

Sensitivity to the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using assumed trend rates, as well as what the District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher:

	Other Postemployment Benefit		
	1% Decrease	Current	1% Increase
		Healthcare	
		Cost Trend Rate	
District proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability	\$12,116,034	\$14,730,938	\$17,730,766

Pension and OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued 2018 MPSERS CAFR, available on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Payable to the Pension and OPEB Plan - At year-end the School District is current on all required pension and other postemployment benefit plan payments. Amounts accrued at year-end for accounting purposes are separately stated in the financial statements as a liability titled accrued retirement. These amounts represent current payments for June paid in July, accruals for summer pay primarily for teachers, and the contributions due from state revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL).

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

12) RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss in conducting its operations, from property and casualty, theft, damage to various tort and liability claims and workman's compensation claims. The District limits its exposure to such claims through its participation in and payments of premiums to SET-SEG, Inc. Insurance Trust. The pool maintains a loss fund and is also required by the terms of the participation agreement to obtain insurance and reinsurance as necessary.

The terms of the participation agreement with the pool indicate that, should losses of the pool incurred in a given coverage period exceed the loss fund and the aggregate excess reinsurance, the fund may access its member districts on a pro-rata basis to cover excess losses. In past years the loss fund has exceeded the amount necessary to maintain prudent loss reserves, resulting in annual premium refunds to member districts. The District's management believes that participation in this pool provides sufficient coverage to protect the District from significant adverse financial impact.

13) SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In August, 2019, the District borrowed \$2,000,000 at 1.3% on a state aid anticipation note. The note proceeds will be used to meet cash flow needs for the 2019-2020 fiscal year.

14) UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

- A) Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, was issued by the GASB in January 2017 and will be effective for the District's 2020 year end. The objective of this Statement is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. This Statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities for all state and local governments. The focus on the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. An activity meeting the criteria should be reported in a fiduciary fund in the basic financial statements. Districts with activities meeting the criteria should present a statement of fiduciary net position and a statement of changes in fiduciary net position.
- B) Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, *Leases*, was issued by the GASB in June 2017 and will be effective for the District's 2021 year end. The objective of this Statement is to increase the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use the underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>			<u>Variance With Final Budget</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>Actual</u>	
<u>REVENUES</u>				
Local Sources	\$1,836,579	\$1,930,658	\$1,937,714	\$7,056
State Sources	26,179,829	26,742,333	26,516,278	(226,055)
Federal Sources	1,523,555	1,794,983	1,716,421	(78,562)
Total Revenues	<u>\$29,539,963</u>	<u>\$30,467,974</u>	<u>\$30,170,413</u>	<u>(\$297,561)</u>
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>				
Instruction	19,228,239	19,610,661	19,075,694	534,967
Student Services	2,082,716	2,118,249	2,061,945	56,304
Instructional Support	1,370,527	1,418,384	1,341,648	76,736
General Administration	463,729	454,607	425,045	29,562
School Administration	1,817,802	1,905,865	1,876,182	29,683
Business Administration	198,829	207,128	205,188	1,940
Operation & Maintenance of Plant	2,610,387	2,840,491	2,757,221	83,270
Transportation	938,581	961,749	932,870	28,879
Other Support Services - Central	748,889	721,849	685,807	36,042
Other Support Services	637,037	577,601	546,351	31,250
Community Services	44,140	56,843	45,240	11,603
Total Expenditures	<u>\$30,140,876</u>	<u>\$30,873,427</u>	<u>\$29,953,191</u>	<u>\$920,236</u>
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	(\$600,913)	(\$405,453)	\$217,222	\$622,675
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u>				
Net Change in Fund Balance	<u>255,125</u>	<u>269,452</u>	<u>262,162</u>	<u>(7,290)</u>
	(\$345,788)	(\$136,001)	\$479,384	\$615,385
<u>FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR</u>			<u>4,217,090</u>	
<u>FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR</u>			<u>\$4,696,474</u>	

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S CONTRIBUTIONS - PENSION
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS (AMOUNTS WERE DETERMINED AS OF 6/30 OF EACH FISCAL YEAR)

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Statutorily required contributions					\$5,054,138	\$4,336,525	\$4,321,246	\$3,673,529	\$2,778,721
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions					<u>5,054,138</u>	<u>4,336,525</u>	<u>4,321,246</u>	<u>3,673,529</u>	<u>2,778,721</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)					<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Reporting unit's covered- employee payroll					\$15,742,139	\$15,771,172	\$15,977,410	\$15,561,724	\$15,978,670
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll					32.11%	27.50%	27.05%	23.61%	17.39%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, reporting units should present information for those years for which information is available.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS (AMOUNTS WERE DETERMINED AS OF 9/30 OF EACH FISCAL YEAR)

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Reporting unit's proportion of net pension liability (%)					0.18561%	0.18488%	0.18568%	0.19042%	0.17892%
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net pension liability					\$55,797,037	\$47,911,454	\$46,325,209	\$46,511,152	\$39,409,626
Reporting unit's covered-employee payroll					\$15,779,524	\$15,506,392	\$15,489,228	\$15,909,109	\$15,241,421
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll					353.60%	308.98%	299.08%	292.36%	258.57%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability					62.36%	64.21%	63.27%	63.17%	66.20%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, reporting units should present information for those years for which information is available.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS (AMOUNTS WERE DETERMINED AS OF 9/30 OF EACH FISCAL YEAR)

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Reporting unit's proportion of net OPEB liability (%)								0.18532%	0.18447%
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net OPEB liability								\$14,730,938	\$16,335,519
Reporting unit's covered-employee payroll								\$15,779,524	\$15,506,392
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll								93.35%	105.35%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability (Non-university employers)								42.95%	36.39%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, reporting units should present information for those years for which information is available.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S CONTRIBUTIONS - OPEB
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS (AMOUNTS WERE DETERMINED AS OF 6/30 OF EACH FISCAL YEAR)

	<u>2027</u>	<u>2026</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Statutorily required contributions									\$1,202,901	\$1,436,162
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions									<u>1,202,901</u>	<u>1,436,162</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)									<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Reporting unit's covered-employee payroll									\$15,742,139	\$15,771,172
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll									7.64%	9.11%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, reporting units should present information for those years for which information is available.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

BUDGETARY INFORMATION

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund (Food Service and Pumpkin Patch). All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the function level. State law requires the School District to have its budget in place by July 1. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law. State law permits districts to amend their budgets during the year. During the year, the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner. The School District increased/decreased budgeted amounts during the year in response to changes in funding and related expenditures.

Amounts encumbered for purchase orders, contracts, etc. are not tracked during the year. Budget appropriations are considered to be spent once the goods are delivered or the services rendered.

During the year, Kearsley Community Schools did not have any significant budget variances.

PENSION AND OPEB RELATED

Changes of benefit terms: There were no changes of benefit terms for the plan year ended September 30, 2018.

Changes of assumptions: There were no changes of benefit assumptions for the plan year ended September 30, 2018.

ADDITIONAL SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2019

	Food Services Fund	Daycare Fund	Total
<u>ASSETS</u>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$742,445	\$105,777	\$848,222
Receivables:			
Accounts Receivable	3,468	5,655	9,123
Due from Other Governmental Units	64,841	8,400	73,241
Inventory	16,341	0	16,341
Prepaid Expenditures	65,000	0	65,000
<u>TOTAL ASSETS</u>	<u>\$892,095</u>	<u>\$119,832</u>	<u>\$1,011,927</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>			
Accounts Payable	\$20,950	\$18,179	\$39,129
Due to Other Governmental Units	186	919	1,105
Salaries Payable	1,520	7,678	9,198
Accrued Expenses	511	2,593	3,104
Unearned Revenue	14,847	0	14,847
Total Liabilities	<u>\$38,014</u>	<u>\$29,369</u>	<u>\$67,383</u>
<u>FUND BALANCES</u>			
Non-Spendable			
Inventory	16,341	0	16,341
Prepaid Expenditures	65,000	0	65,000
Restricted	772,740	0	772,740
Assigned	0	90,463	90,463
Total Fund Balance	<u>\$854,081</u>	<u>\$90,463</u>	<u>\$944,544</u>
<u>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</u>	<u>\$892,095</u>	<u>\$119,832</u>	<u>\$1,011,927</u>

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	Food Services Fund	Daycare Fund	Total
<u>REVENUES</u>			
<u>Local Sources</u>			
Cafeteria Sales	\$200,136	\$0	\$200,136
Interest	542	0	542
Tuition	0	648,970	648,970
Other Local Revenues	100,144	4,800	104,944
Total Local Sources	<u>\$300,822</u>	<u>\$653,770</u>	<u>\$954,592</u>
<u>State Sources</u>			
State Reimbursements	82,878	0	82,878
<u>Federal Sources</u>			
Federal Reimbursements	1,361,380	0	1,361,380
Commodities	140,848	0	140,848
Total Federal Sources	<u>\$1,502,228</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$1,502,228</u>
Total Revenues	<u>\$1,885,928</u>	<u>\$653,770</u>	<u>\$2,539,698</u>
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES</u>			
Transfers from Other Funds	42,463	18,676	61,139
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	<u>\$1,928,391</u>	<u>\$672,446</u>	<u>\$2,600,837</u>
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>			
Salaries - Professional	0	42,890	42,890
Salaries - Non-Professional	349,631	113,708	463,339
Insurances	21,625	779	22,404
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	163,861	72,352	236,213
Other Benefits	3,000	2,120	5,120
Purchased Services	239,078	358,349	597,427
Supplies and Materials	818,958	23,094	842,052
Capital Outlay	59,288	0	59,288
Other	12,980	12,311	25,291
Total Expenditures	<u>\$1,668,421</u>	<u>\$625,603</u>	<u>\$2,294,024</u>
<u>OTHER FINANCING USES</u>			
Transfers to Other Funds	75,000	0	75,000
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	<u>\$1,743,421</u>	<u>\$625,603</u>	<u>\$2,369,024</u>
<u>EXCESS REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES</u>			
	\$184,970	\$46,843	\$231,813
<u>FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR</u>			
	669,111	43,620	712,731
<u>FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR</u>			
	<u>\$854,081</u>	<u>\$90,463</u>	<u>\$944,544</u>

INDIVIDUAL FUND SCHEDULES OF
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
OTHER FINANCING USES

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

REVENUES FROMLocal Sources

Current Taxes	\$1,436,982
Earnings on Investments and Deposits	388
Tuition	40,627
Athletics	105,758
Rental of School Property	41,998
Medicaid	87,285
Contributions	21,965
Other Local Revenues	202,711
Total Revenues from Local Sources	<u>\$1,937,714</u>

State Sources

State Aid - Membership - Sec. 20	20,752,008
At Risk	1,723,435
Special Education	933,658
Vocational Education	16,585
Grants from ISD	447,260
Other State Grants	2,643,332
Total Revenues from State Sources	<u>\$26,516,278</u>

Federal Sources

Title I	575,075
Student Support and Academic Enrichment - Title IV	39,502
Improving Teacher Quality	146,776
Impact Aid	17,000
Other Grants from ISD	27,375
Title III	1,273
Special Education - Flowthrough	877,941
Preschool - Flowthrough	28,137
Medicaid	3,342
Total Revenues from Federal Sources	<u>\$1,716,421</u>

Interdistrict Sources

Total Revenues	<u>237,451</u>
	\$30,407,864

OTHER FINANCING SOURCES

Transfers from Other Funds	75,000
Other	10,850
Total Other Financing Sources	<u>\$85,850</u>

TOTAL REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES

\$30,493,714

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

INSTRUCTIONBasic ProgramsDowdall Elementary

Salaries - Professional	\$1,054,440
Salaries - Non-Professional	25,536
Insurances	199,534
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	507,014
Other Benefits	15,360
Purchased Services	20,083
Supplies and Materials	17,571
Other	120
Total Dowdall Elementary	<u>\$1,839,658</u>

Fiedler Elementary

Salaries - Professional	1,225,048
Salaries - Non-Professional	14,389
Insurances	236,303
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	582,050
Other Benefits	8,361
Purchased Services	27,239
Supplies and Materials	31,158
Other	30
Total Fiedler Elementary	<u>\$2,124,578</u>

Weston School

Salaries - Professional	1,165,526
Salaries - Non-Professional	21,543
Insurances	178,514
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	562,191
Other Benefits	23,750
Purchased Services	43,539
Supplies and Materials	13,847
Other	150
Total Weston School	<u>\$2,009,060</u>

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

INSTRUCTION (Continued)

Basic Programs (Continued)

Middle School

Salaries - Professional	\$2,028,565
Salaries - Non-Professional	1,312
Insurances	419,821
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	948,234
Other Benefits	6,183
Purchased Services	61,398
Supplies and Materials	89,275
Other	6,975
Total Middle School	\$3,561,763

High School

Salaries - Professional	2,567,494
Salaries - Non-Professional	16,232
Insurances	436,602
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	1,215,508
Other Benefits	22,498
Purchased Services	92,629
Supplies and Materials	69,264
Other	11,718
Total High School	\$4,431,945

Preschool - Weston

Salaries - Professional	142,338
Salaries - Non-Professional	32,566
Insurances	6,197
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	73,739
Purchased Services	86,369
Supplies and Materials	61,931
Other	2,464
Total Preschool - Weston	\$405,604

Summer School - High School

Salaries - Professional	10,409
Salaries - Non-Professional	3,945
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	6,407
Purchased Services	1,238
Supplies	23,300
Other	982
Total Summer School - High School	\$46,281

Total Basic Programs	\$14,418,889
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KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

INSTRUCTION (Continued)

ADDED NEEDS

Special Education

Salaries - Professional	\$1,385,964
Salaries - Non-Professional	309,689
Insurances	252,063
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	781,553
Other Benefits	22,208
Purchased Services	85,849
Supplies and Materials	29,448
Total Special Education	\$2,866,774

Compensatory Education

Salaries - Professional	454,194
Salaries - Non-Professional	371,996
Insurances	80,400
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	377,627
Other Benefits	3,000
Supplies and Materials	284,510
Other	31,680
Total Compensatory Education	\$1,603,407

Vocational Education

Salaries - Professional	104,444
Insurances	15,526
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	49,286
Purchased Services	5,403
Supplies and Materials	10,445
Other	1,520
Total Vocational Education	\$186,624

Total Added Needs	\$4,656,805
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<u>Total Instruction</u>	\$19,075,694
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SUPPORT SERVICES

STUDENT SERVICES

Salaries - Professional	1,128,141
Salaries - Non-Professional	145,379
Insurances	123,133
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	595,867
Other Benefits	24,805
Purchased Services	34,513
Supplies and Materials	8,431
Other	1,676
Total Student Services	\$2,061,945

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

SUPPORT SERVICES (Continued)

INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF

Salaries - Professional	\$582,112
Salaries - Non-Professional	152,915
Insurances	105,024
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	337,936
Other Benefits	5,607
Purchased Services	129,103
Supplies and Materials	28,411
Other	540
Total Instructional Staff	\$1,341,648

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

Salaries - Professional	167,319
Salaries - Non-Professional	37,104
Insurances	39,443
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	87,415
Purchased Services	65,690
Supplies and Materials	4,705
Capital Outlay	2,843
Other	20,526
Total General Administration	\$425,045

SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION

Salaries - Professional	740,930
Salaries - Non-Professional	334,042
Insurances	204,083
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	501,069
Other Benefits	18,631
Purchased Services	55,239
Supplies and Materials	21,788
Other	400
Total School Administration	\$1,876,182

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

Salaries - Non-Professional	15,350
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	1,186
Purchased Services	17,305
Other	171,347
Total Business Administration	\$205,188

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

SUPPORT SERVICES (Continued)

OPERATION & MAINTENANCE OF PLANT

Salaries - Professional	\$117,875
Salaries - Non-Professional	228,421
Insurances	61,579
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	165,467
Other Benefits	4,716
Purchased Services	1,392,588
Supplies and Materials	772,365
Capital Outlay	5,891
Other	8,319
Total Operation and Maintenance of Plant	<u>\$2,757,221</u>

TRANSPORTATION

Salaries - Professional	32,500
Salaries - Non-Professional	356,015
Insurances	22,591
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	186,731
Other Benefits	1,470
Purchased Services	116,517
Supplies and Materials	134,371
Other	82,675
Total Transportation	<u>\$932,870</u>

OTHER SUPPORT SERVICES - CENTRAL

Salaries - Professional	61,499
Salaries - Non-Professional	139,324
Insurances	39,497
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	94,827
Other Benefits	2,850
Purchased Services	164,426
Supplies and Materials	44,841
Other	138,543
Total Other Support Services - Central	<u>\$685,807</u>

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

SUPPORT SERVICES (Continued)

OTHER SUPPORT SERVICES

Salaries - Professional	\$71,646
Salaries - Non-Professional	123,701
Insurances	5,090
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	89,534
Other Benefits	4,420
Purchased Services	212,407
Supplies and Materials	25,491
Other	14,062
Total Other Support Services	<u>\$546,351</u>

Total Support Services \$10,832,257

COMMUNITY SERVICES

Salaries - Professional	11,615
Salaries - Non-Professional	5,781
Insurance	1,255
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	7,051
Other Benefits	180
Purchased Services	2,586
Supplies and Materials	16,772
Total Community Services	<u>\$45,240</u>

Total Expenditures \$29,953,191

OUTGOING TRANSFERS AND OTHER USES

Transfers to Other Funds	<u>61,139</u>
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TOTAL EXPENDITURES AND OTHER
FINANCING USES

\$30,014,330

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
TRUST AND AGENCY FUND
SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS - STUDENT ACTIVITY ACCOUNTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

<u>STUDENT ACTIVITY</u>	Due to (From) Student Groups July 1, 2018	Receipts	Disbursements	Due to (From) Student Groups June 30, 2019
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$203,104</u>	<u>\$533,373</u>	<u>\$507,341</u>	<u>\$229,136</u>

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass- Through Project Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue July 1, 2018	Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Expenditures	Adjustments	Current Year Cash Receipts	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2019
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION									
Passed Through Michigan Department of Education:									
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010								
ESEA Title I - Regular (17-18)		181530-1718	\$665,086	\$134,981	\$594,474	\$22,849	\$0	\$157,830	\$0
ESEA Title I - Regular (18-19)		191530-1819	615,507	0	0	552,226	0	497,505	54,721
Total ESEA Title I			\$1,280,593	\$134,981	\$594,474	\$575,075	\$0	\$655,335	\$54,721
Title III, Part A Immigrant Students	84.365								
Title III (18-19)		190570-1819	1,489	0	0	1,273	0	1,209	64
Improving Teacher Quality	84.367								
Title IIA (17-18)		180520-1718	121,181	37,496	109,613	473	0	37,969	0
Title IIA (18-19)		190520-1819	160,202	0	0	146,303	0	97,773	48,530
Total Improving Teacher Quality			\$281,383	\$37,496	\$109,613	\$146,776	\$0	\$135,742	\$48,530
Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424								
Title IV (17-18)		180750-1718	10,000	6,689	6,689	91	0	6,780	0
Title IV (18-19)		190750-1819	42,110	0	0	39,411	0	35,269	4,142
Total Student Support and Academic Enrichment			\$52,110	\$6,689	\$6,689	\$39,502	\$0	\$42,049	\$4,142
Temp. Emergency Impact Aid for Displaced Students	84.938C								
Impact Aid for Displaced Students		192510-1819R1	17,000	0	0	17,000	0	17,000	0
Total Passed Through Michigan Department of Education			\$1,632,575	\$179,166	\$710,776	\$779,626	\$0	\$851,335	\$107,457
Passed Through Genesee Intermediate School District:									
Special Education - Grants to States	84.027								
IDEA Flow Through (17-18)		180450-1718	842,396	215,119	829,864	16,132	0	231,251	0
IDEA Flow Through (18-19)		190450-1819	861,809	0	0	861,809	0	493,844	367,965
Total Special Education - Grants to States			\$1,704,205	\$215,119	\$829,864	\$877,941	\$0	\$725,095	\$367,965
Special Education - Preschool Grants	84.173								
IDEA Preschool Incentive (17-18)		180460-1718	18,779	3,997	18,779	0	0	3,997	0
IDEA Preschool Incentive (18-19)		190460-1819	28,137	0	0	28,137	0	16,623	11,514
Special Education - Preschool Grants			\$46,916	\$3,997	\$18,779	\$28,137	\$0	\$20,620	\$11,514
Total Special Education Cluster			\$1,751,121	\$219,116	\$848,643	\$906,078	\$0	\$745,715	\$379,479

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass- Through Project Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue July 1, 2018	Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Expenditures	Adjustments	Current Year Cash Receipts	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2019
<u>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION(Continued)</u>									
Passed Through Genesee Intermediate School District: (Continued)									
Vocational Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048								
Perkins Secondary Regional (18-19)		193520-1912-15	\$27,376	\$0	\$0	\$27,375	\$0	\$27,375	\$0
Total Passed Through Genesee Intermediate School District			\$1,778,497	\$219,116	\$848,643	\$933,453	\$0	\$773,090	\$379,479
<u>TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</u>			\$3,411,072	\$398,282	\$1,559,419	\$1,713,079	\$0	\$1,624,425	\$486,936
<u>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</u>									
Passed Through Michigan Department of Education:									
Non-Cash Assistance									
Entitlement Commodities	10.555	N/A	140,848	0	0	140,848	0	140,848	0
Cash Assistance									
National School Lunch Program	10.555	N/A	835,392	143,106	0	835,392	0	978,498	0
Total			\$976,240	\$143,106	\$0	\$976,240	\$0	\$1,119,346	\$0
School Breakfast Program	10.553	N/A	476,369	85,750	0	476,369	0	562,119	0
Summer Food Service Program	10.559	N/A	5,849	0	0	5,849	0	5,849	0
Total Nutrition Cluster			\$1,458,458	\$228,856	\$0	\$1,458,458	\$0	\$1,687,314	\$0
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	N/A	43,770	3,469	0	43,770	0	47,239	0
<u>TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</u>			\$1,502,228	\$232,325	\$0	\$1,502,228	\$0	\$1,734,553	\$0
<u>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES</u>									
Passed Through Genesee Intermediate School District									
Medical Assistance Program Title XIX	93.778								
Medicaid Outreach Claims (18-19)		N/A	3,342	0	0	3,342	0	3,342	0
<u>TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS</u>			\$4,916,642	\$630,607	\$1,559,419	\$3,218,649	\$0	\$3,362,320	\$486,936

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
NOTES/RECONCILIATION TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

<u>FEDERAL REVENUE RECOGNIZED FOR THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS</u>	<u>\$3,218,649</u>
<u>FEDERAL REVENUE RECOGNIZED PER THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</u>	
General Fund	\$1,716,421
School Service Fund	<u>1,502,228</u>
 <u>TOTAL</u>	 <u>\$3,218,649</u>

- 1) Basis of Presentation - The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of Kearsley Community Schools for the year ended June 30, 2019.

The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (the "Uniform Guidance"). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Kearsley Community Schools, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of Kearsley Community Schools.

- 2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Expenditures are recognized following the cost principles in OMB Circular A-87 or the Uniform Guidance, as applicable, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts (if any) shown on the schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

The District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimus indirect cost rate to recover indirect costs as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

- 3) Management has utilized the Cash Management System (CMS) in preparing the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. All differences between the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and the Grant Auditor's Report have been reconciled in the attached reconciliation on page 46 of this report.
- 4) Noncash Assistance - The value of noncash assistance received was determined in accordance with the provisions of the Uniform Guidance. The grantee received no noncash assistance during the year ended June 30, 2019 that is not included on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards.
- 5) The District did not pass-through any federal awards to subrecipients.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS - FLINT, MICHIGAN
RECONCILIATION OF "GRANT AUDITOR'S REPORT"
TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Current Payments Per the Grant Auditor's Report		
Cash Management System		\$2,212,715
Add: Grants Recorded on the Cash Management System in the Prior Year but Received by the District in the Current Year		
School Breakfast Program (CFDA 10.553)	\$85,750	
National School Lunch Program (CFDA 10.555)	\$143,106	
Child and Adult Care Food Program (CFDA 10.558)	3,469	
Total		232,325
Add: Grants Passed Through Genesee Intermediate School District:		
Special Education - State Grants (CFDA 84.027)	\$725,095	
Special Education - Preschool Grants (CFDA 84.173)	20,620	
Vocational Education - State Grants (CFDA 84.048)	27,375	
Medical Assistance Program Title XIX (CFDA 93.778)	3,342	
Total Passed Through Genesee Intermediate School District		776,432
Entitlement and Bonus Commodities		140,848
<u>TOTAL CURRENT YEAR RECEIPTS PER SCHEDULE OF</u> <u>EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS</u>		\$3,362,320



October 4, 2019

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Board of Education of
Kearsley Community Schools

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Kearsley Community Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Kearsley Community Schools' basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 4, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Kearsley Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Kearsley Community Schools' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Kearsley Community Schools' internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Kearsley Community Schools' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Kearsley Community Schools
Page 2
October 4, 2019

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Lewis & Knopf, P.C.

LEWIS & KNOPF, P.C.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS



October 4, 2019

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM
AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the Board of Education of
Kearsley Community Schools

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Kearsley Community Schools' compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Kearsley Community Schools' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019. Kearsley Community Schools' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Kearsley Community Schools' major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Kearsley Community Schools' compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Kearsley Community Schools' compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Kearsley Community Schools, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance, which are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2019-001. Our opinion on each major federal program is not modified with respect to these matters.

Kearsley Community Schools' response to the noncompliance findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Kearsley Community Schools' response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response and corrective action plan.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the Kearsley Community Schools, is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Kearsley Community Schools' internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Kearsley Community Schools' internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Lewis & Knopf, P.C.

LEWIS & KNOPF, P.C.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS – FLINT, MICHIGAN
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

SECTION I – SUMMARY OF AUDITOR’S RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditor’s report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? Yes No
- Significant deficiency (ies) identified? Yes None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? Yes No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? Yes No
- Significant deficiency (ies) identified? Yes None reported

Type of auditor’s report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 2 CFR 200.516 (a)? Yes No

Identification of major programs:

<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
84.027/84.173	Special Education Cluster

Dollar threshold use to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$ 750,000.00

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? Yes No

SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

There were no findings for the current year.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS – FLINT, MICHIGAN
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

SECTION III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Finding 2019-001 - Repeat Finding

Program Name – (Nutrition Cluster) National School Breakfast and National School Lunch, U.S. Department of Agriculture, passed through Michigan Department of Education. CFDA #10.553/ 10.555/10.559.

Pass-through Entity – Michigan Department of Education

Finding Type - Noncompliance

Criteria – Federal register section 7 CFR Part 210.14b requires school districts to limit its School Breakfast and Lunch Fund net resources to an amount that does not exceed three months average expenditures.

Condition – The District’s net cash resources exceeded three months average expenditures at June 30, 2019.

Questioned Costs – None

Context – The District did not meet the three months average expenditure test at June 30, 2019.

Cause/Effect – Management did not monitor net cash resources to ensure they did not exceed three months average expenditures.

Recommendation: We recommend that the District review the Food Service Fund net cash resources periodically to ensure that the fund will not have an excess of three months average expenditures at the fiscal year end. The District should take this requirement into consideration when preparing the annual budget, and any subsequent adjustments to the budget.

KEARSLEY COMMUNITY SCHOOLS – FLINT, MICHIGAN
STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

SECTION III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Finding 2018-001 - Repeat Finding

Program Name – (Nutrition Cluster) National School Breakfast and National School Lunch, U.S. Department of Agriculture, passed through Michigan Department of Education. CFDA #10.553/ 10.555/10.559.

Pass-through Entity – Michigan Department of Education

Finding Type - Noncompliance

Criteria – Federal register section 7 CFR Part 210.14b requires school districts to limit its School Breakfast and Lunch Fund net resources to an amount that does not exceed three months average expenditures.

Condition – The District’s net cash resources exceeded three months average expenditures at June 30, 2018.

Questioned Costs – None

Context – The District did not meet the three months average expenditure test at June 30, 2018.

Cause/Effect – Management did not monitor net cash resources to ensure they did not exceed three months average expenditures.

Recommendation: We recommend that the District review the Food Service Fund net cash resources periodically to ensure that the fund will not have an excess of three months average expenditures at the fiscal year end. The District should take this requirement into consideration when preparing the annual budget, and any subsequent adjustments to the budget.

Status

No change in condition, repeat finding in 2019.



KEARSLEY

Community School District

Where pride, tradition
and excellence meet

4396 Underhill Drive • Flint, MI 48506 • (810) 591-8000 • www.kearsleyschools.org

October 1, 2019

Obtained from T Knag
CAP re FS fund bal finding
KAS 10-2-19

To Whom It May Concern:

The District had excess fund balance of \$134,106.18 at June 30, 2018. The District submitted a spending plan for \$160,000 to the Michigan Department of Education, which was approved to resolve this finding. Even with this spending plan, the District again exceeded the allowable three months average expenditures at June 30, 2019. A spending plan is being developed which will again be submitted to MDE for approval.

Sincerely,

Paul Gaudard
Assistant Superintendent
Kearsley Community Schools

Board of Education

President DesRae Joubran	Trustee Dr. Chad Boggs
Vice President Chad Langworthy	Trustee Richard Hill
Secretary Dr. Charles Wade	Trustee Jeff Natzke
Treasurer Debra Alburtus	

Administration

Kevin Walworth, Superintendent of Schools
Paul Gaudard, Assistant Superintendent



October 4, 2019

To the Board of Education of
Kearsley Community Schools

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Kearsley Community Schools for the year ended June 30, 2019. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards* and the Uniform Guidance, as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letter to you dated June 20, 2019. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Significant Audit Findings

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by Kearsley Community Schools are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. The application of existing policies was not changed during the 2018-2019 year. We noted no transactions entered into by the District during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the District's financial statements were:

Estimates have been used to calculate the net pension and net OPEB liabilities.

Estimates have been used in calculating the liability for employee compensated absences.

We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the balance of employee compensated absences in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Management's determination of the estimated life span of the capital assets.

We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used by management to develop the estimated life span of the capital assets in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to each opinion unit's financial statements taken as a whole.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated October 4, 2019.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the District's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Other Matters

We applied certain limited procedures to required supplementary information (RSI) which are required and supplement the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

We were engaged to report on the other supplementary information, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

Restriction on Use

This information is intended solely for the use of the Board of Education and management of Kearsley Community Schools and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,



LEWIS & KNOPF, P.C.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS